National Academy of Sciences: National Research Council.
National Association of Foreign Student Advisors.
National Association of Manufacturers of the United States of America.[1]
National Association of Social Workers, Inc.
National Catholic Educational Association.
National Catholic Welfare Conference: Foreign Visitors Office.
National Committee for an Adequate Overseas U.S. Information Program.
National Conference of Christians and Jews, Inc.
National Council on Asian Affairs.
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America.
National Council of Jewish Women.
National Council of Negro Women, Inc.
National Council of Women of the United States, Inc.
National Education Association of the United States.
National Farmers Union.
National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc.
National 4–H Club Foundation.
National Grange.
National Planning Association.
National Recreation Association.
National Social Welfare Assembly, Inc.
Near East College Association, Inc.
Near East Foundation.
Netherland-America Foundation, Inc.
New York Herald Tribune High School Forum.
Operation Town Affiliations, Inc.
Overseas Training and Research, Inc.
Pan American Union.[1]
People-to-People Program.
Public Administration Service.
Residential Seminars on World Affairs.
Rhodes Scholarship Trust.
Society for International Development.
Technical Assistance Board, United Nations.[1]
United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.[1]
United States Advisory Commission on Educational Exchange.[1]
United States Information Agency.[1]
United States National Student Association.
Woodrow Wilson Foundation.
World Brotherhood.
World University Service.
Young Adult Council of the National Social Welfare Assembly, Inc.
Young Men's Christian Association of the United States of America.
Young Women's Christian Association of the United States of America.

HATE CAMPAIGN

Mr. JAVITS. Mr. President, there has recently been concluded in the New York Daily News a series of five articles by David Burk on a hate campaign being waged against groups of United States citizens and the fundamental fair play distinguishing our country. I refer to the campaign of hate against not only racial and religious minorities but also against those who venture to voice opinions tolerant of these groups.

The Burk series in the News, "Peddling Hate in America: Egypt's Nasser," endeavors to reveal the support, both overt and subvert, given to extremist hate groups in the United States by agents of the United Arab Republic and other fanatical Arab interests.

I am also bringing this series of articles to the attention of the Departments of Justice and State to ascertain whether there have been any violations of the Foreign Agents Registration Act, the Corrupt Practices Act, or diplomatic protocol, and also to determine whether any further legislation is necessary, in the opinion of these departments, to strengthen our defenses against such activities as are alleged in the article series.

On January 9 I introduced, together with eight of my colleagues, S. 122 "to make unlawful mailing of matter tending to incite crimes of violence," and S. 125 "to authorize the exclusion from the mails of matter relating to the solicitation of funds for, and the distribution of information relating to, certain unlawful activities." It is my intention also to push for early consideration of these measures vital to curbing the hate campaign so ably chronicled by Mr. Burk in the News.

Mr. Burk is obviously very careful about his facts, and therefore is not pointing an accusing finger or indicting anyone but is merely making a report as a thorough and hardworking reporter. What he does show, however, is a climate of activity by foreign agencies in this country and the implications which it could have which should serve as a danger signal to us as well as to responsible elements in these foreign countries themselves. We should not be quick to jump at conclusions in respect to the facts disclosed, but we should also consider them most carefully in respect to our national interest.

Mr. President, on Tuesday, January 27th, I sought to have this series of articles published in the New York Daily News printed in the RECORD, but due to technical aspects of my request, they were not inserted in the RECORD.

I now ask unanimous consent that the articles be printed in the RECORD as a part of my remarks.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the request of the Senator from New York?

There being no objection, the articles were ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

[From the New York Daily News, Jan. 20, 1959]

PEDDLING HATE IN AMERICA: EGYPT'S NASSER—THE LUNATIC FRINGE HANGS RAVINGS ON THE CAIRO LINE

(By David Burk)

(First article of a series)

Nearly 90 dynamite blasts have echoed around the country in the last two years, aimed mainly at Jews, Negroes and sincere Christian citizens who have publicly backed these groups. FBI and internal security agents had long been on the bombers' trail, but when a $100,000 gash was torn in the Jewish Temple at Atlanta, Ga., last October a grim and startling fact leaked out for the first time.

Practically every operation fitted into a national pattern which, authorities believe, was etched by a loose-linked network of American neo-Fascist groups peppered around the country.

This hate corps, smashed in the 40s when it openly supported Hitler while other Americans fought him on the battlefields, today has emerged as a fifth column acting in behalf of President Gamal Abdel Nasser of the so-called United Arab Republic and his dreams of empire.

FASCISTS DEMAND AN AMERICAN HITLER

Since mid-October, in New York and other States, I have been seeking out the men and the groups tailored into the network of hate and violence, listening to their boasts and threats and admissions, reading their printed ravings, checking on their connections. I have compared my findings with the officials whose job it is to fit the confused jigsaw puzzle together.

In the process, aspects of this conspiracy that at first seemed wildly inconsistent or bordering on fantasy gradually fell into line and made sense.

The Fascists, many of whom still strut at closed gatherings in facsimiles of the Nazi Brownshirt uniform, spew out hysterical propaganda against America's Government and institutions and openly urge their replacement with a Hitler (or Khrushchev) style corporate state.

What at first appears to be only misplaced or demented idealism turns out on closer examination to be surreptitious big business. In some cases, the annual turnover runs well into six figures.

The men behind this hate racket revere Adolf Hitler. One of them, a ruggedly handsome, Fuehrer-minded Virginian named George Lincoln Rockwell, whose name has been linked with the men on trial for the Atlanta bombing, expressed the general idea for all his fellows when he told me:

"Adolf Hitler was a gift from an inscrutable Providence. He was a world savior in his time."

But the worship of dead and departed heroes is of dwindling popular appeal. So, while not toppling the late, overambitious house painter from his pedestal, the racists cast around for a new and living counterpart.

The man they chose, ironically enough, was Nasser—and business has been brisk ever since. Cairo, since Nasser's hop, skip, and jump into power in 1952, has been a trail blazer in the sphere of inflammatory propaganda, as the heads of other Arab States repeatedly complain.

The constant exchange of gimmicks, vituperation and Moscow-style distortions—as well, it is believed, as sackfuls of shekels—suggests that both Cairo and America's lunatic fringe welcome an occasional shot in the arm.

The race groups here, coordinated rather than organized and with a total following throughout the country that officials estimate at not more than a few thousand, are zealously following Nasser's line.

But what, you may ask, could Nasser possibly want with a fifth column in the United States? The answer, as officials at the Department of Justice explained it to me, is transparently simple.

ARABS REGARD UNITED STATES AS "SECOND FRONT"

The Nasser-dominated segment of the Arab world, fed on an information diet prescribed by our native racists, frankly regards not only American Jewry but the U.S. administration, too, as the fountainhead of Israel's moral and financial help. Looked at in this light, Nasser must knock out Israel's backers in the United States before he can keep his pledge to his followers to knock out Israel itself. The United States thus becomes a legitimate "second front."

Nasser, himself, back in the early fifties when he still was the unassuming Colonel Nasser, Eyptian Prime Minister under fatherly Gen. Mohammed Naguib, whom he later liquidated as subtly as any trained Kremlinite, once told me bitterly in Cairo.

"America is in the hands of the Zionists. The Jews control the press and Government. The Arab voice is never heard. How can we fight back?"

For at least 4 years now he has been fighting back, using Egyptian military intelli-

[1] Observer organization.

gence officers and men who can hide behind diplomatic immunity as the contact men, and a group of individuals and periodicals as his mouthpieces. The periodicals, all neatly arranged in alphabetical order on the Attorney General's list of subversive publications, rarely go to press without some item of Nasser's propaganda, and their own outpourings turn up in Arab press and broadcasts.

HOPE TO BREED HATRED AT JEWS

The basic hope is that, by breeding hatred and suspicion of the Jews, outraged public opinion might force Congress to stop official support for Israel. With a little additional shove, Congress might even be persuaded to legislate against support for Israel from Jewish organizations.

Since Nasser has such ranking experts on his staff as Kurt von Reimer, who learned his racism under the able Dr. Goebbels, the American pure-blood operators have had little difficulty in surmounting the paradox that Egypt is an African country whose people have combined Negro and semitic blood.

The master-race philosophy, in its amended form, has dropped the label "anti-Semite" like a hot coal so that, as one of the American fuehrers put it, "common ground and common cause" with the Arabs could be found. In its place was installed the blunter anti-Jew.

The anti-Negro gambit, however, had to stay because the racists, though mainly headquartered north of the Mason-Dixon Line, made considerable capital by operating a king-size bandwagon for southern hotheads.

Nasser's boys, moreover, do not regard their American allies as odd bedfellows. Totalitarianism is a process that traditionally creates unlikely relationships and Nasser's far-flung activities—zig-zagging between Communist Russia and the West—indicate that he never has much minded with whom he jumped into bed.

In a blustery campaign which currently is losing some of its original impetus, Nasser has been blasting the native Communists of Egypt and his northern province of Syria, as well as those of Iraq. The word "Communists" has to go between quotation marks because the definition, so far, is a Nasser exclusive. There is no guarantee but Nasser's own that the hundreds of persons he has had thrown into clink are the Communists in fact—and the record offers no evidence that Nasser's guarantees are of any value.

Deceit and the false-front are gimmicks as popular in Cairo as they are in Moscow. The Egyptian dictator's real problem is the renewed rivalry from his opposite number in Iraq, Gen. Abdul Karim el-Kassem. Iraqi rivalry has worried Nasser before. Every time he feels he is making headway with his plan to create an Arab empire, Iraq gets in the way. Last time, the competitor was pro-Western Premier Nuri Said, the only statesman worthy of the title in the Mid-East. Sparked by Nasser's agents, el-Kassem and some army cohorts bumped off Said and his friends last July in a bloody uprising.

ATLANTA BOMBING SPOTLIGHTED PLOT

But Moscow was backing both Nasser and el-Kassem, and still is. And it evidently suits Khrushchev to use the Iraqi in an effort to reduce the swelling of the Egyptian's head. So the real issue today is not one of Nasser against the Reds (latest reports from Iraq say Kassem also is swinging against the Communists) but of an internal Arab fight for power. Both sides feel that Western support, especially financial, might help. And what better way of suckering the West than to put on a great Red roundup rodeo, which also provides an opportunity of locking up anyone whose loyalty to the dictatorship is doubtful?

The Atlanta temple bombing, however, triggered a series of shocks. First, it was thoroughly condemned by every respectable and responsible citizen, from President Eisenhower on down. Second, thanks to a story carried exclusively in the News, the link between the Arabs and the hatemongers held responsible for the blast suddenly emerged. Third, it was revealed that the FBI, the Nation's top counterespionage outfit, had been ordered into action instead, as in previous bombings, of investigations being left to the city or State police.

For various reasons, some obvious, Cairo cannot afford to be caught out. The State Department would be pretty mad, of course, but it would be much worse if word leaked out in Egypt that Nasser's agents were playing footsie with setups that are not merely anti-Jewish but also anti-Negro.

At the New York information office maintained by the Arab League, but largely dominated by Nasser at the UAR delegation to the United Nations and at the UAR Embassy in Washington, a firm front was maintained against "these undesirable elements." The order had gone out: "Deny, deny, deny."

The hatemongers I sought out have been less discreet. The connection with an established regime is too good for their egos to be hidden. Men like James H. Madole, the basilisk-eyed, stiff-jointed leader of Manhattan's National Renaissance Party, boasted of meeting regularly with the Arabs.

Prudgy-faced, mezzo soprano Harold N. Arrowsmith, admitted "fat cat" (financier) of some of the activities of the Atlanta States rights gang, five of whom are currently on trial for the bombing, assured me in Baltimore, Md., that his counsel is much in demand not only by the Arabs, but also by the FBI and the State Department.

BOASTED OF VISIT BY NASSER SPY

Arrowsmith's protege, George Lincoln Rockwell, who master minded States Rights Party demonstrations in Atlanta and Washington last July under his own banner, the National Committee To Free America From Jewish Domination, told me in Arlington, Va., that Arrowsmith had brought the head of Nasser's secret service to see him.

The Baltimore oracle later told me this was "a damned lie" and he is probably right. The chances of Arrowsmith dealing with anyone as exalted as Nasser's secret service boss seem pretty remote.

Even the Egyptians are apt to break down under stress. During a long talk one night in Washington with an official of the UAR Embassy, I was repeatedly assured that not only would no one from his government have dealings with "these scum"; they would kick them out bodily if they dared to cross the Embassy's threshold.

But finally he raised his hands shoulder high in extreme exasperation and snarled, "What can we do if these people want to help tell our story? Is that our fault?

"You know as well as I do that the Jews control your so-called free press here. Only the Zionists' voices are heard."

He might have been quoting straight from an American hate sheet, or from Cairo radio. They're pretty hard to tell apart.

[From the New York Daily News, Jan. 21, 1959]

PEDDLING HATE IN AMERICA: EGYPT'S NASSER—CAIRO TIE IS SEEN TO TEMPLE BOMB

(By David Burk)

(Second article of a series)

A few hours after the Atlanta, Ga., temple blast on last October 12, Cairo Radio, which is under the personal supervision of United Arab Republic President Gamal Abdel Nasser, went on the air with an item titled: "Americans, Not Arabs, Bomb Synagogues."

There is a mass of evidence of direct liaison between agents of the UAR and leaders of the American race groups held responsible for the bombing by United States authorities. But 5 days were to elapse before this fact was revealed in an exclusive story in the News and it is uncertain whether the title on that broadcast item was self-conscious or not.

Cairo Radio added: "It is reported from the United States that unknown persons have destroyed a synagogue in the city of Atlanta.

"It is further reported that publications throughout the Southern States are carrying hostile articles against the Jewish community."

The radio did not explain where that second statement originated. The publications, however, could only have been those put out by America's neo-Fascist groups whose activities identify them daily more closely as a Nasser fifth column in the United States.

Such hate sheets as Common Sense, published by Conde McGinley in Union City, N. J., and The Cross and the Flag, put out in Los Angeles by Gerald L. K. Smith, print a routine combination of pro-Nasser and anti-Jewish propaganda. These and other similar periodicals, most of which have been listed as subversive by the Attorney General, always flood into areas afflicted by racial incidents and violence.

Developments in Cairo that mid-October day grew more and more interesting.

The radio newsreader had barely gone off the air after his piece on the Atlanta bombing when further reports crowded over the international news wires. They told of the angry official and public reaction that had reverberated across the United States.

Especially disturbing was the news that the FBI had been ordered to investigate.

Cairo Radio did not mention the dynamiting again. And an Egyptian editor acquaintance here recently on a visit, told me that his and every other paper spiked the story of the bombing.

When the News ran its exclusive from Atlanta a few days later, asserting that the investigators' trail might lead from middle Georgia to the Middle East, a visible shudder went through Egyptian officials in the United States, even though Cairo was not then named.

One member of Egypt's diplomatic service was overheard to remark, with a lamentable lack of diplomacy: "This is awful. Someone must have been very stupid."

Manhattan's James H. Madole, one of several petty fuehrers who strut around the United States, produced an ingenious sidestep. At a meeting, held in the Nola Studios above Steinway Hall, 113 West 57th Street, he charged (and repeated in a leaflet at a modest 25 cents a copy) that Atlanta's Jews had blown up thier own synagogue.

CALLS REACTION ATTEMPT TO APPEASE JEWISH VOTE

Titled "The Untold Facts Behind the Synagogue Bombing," Madole said it "had set off a chain reaction from President Eisenhower * * * to five unemployed nationalists who are being legally crucified * * * to appease the Jewish vote. An unprecedented wave of publicity has swept the entire United States calling for the suppression of all 'hate literature'."

By "hate literature," Madole explained, he means, "any publication which has the temerity to criticize the un-American activities of the Jew and his multimillion-dollar propaganda agencies."

"Let us," Madole continued, "analyze the facts. Which group has gained more from the veritable epidemic of bombings and dynamitings culminating in the Atlanta explosion?"

The dynamitings in Clinton, Nashville, Jacksonville, Miami, and other Southern cities, Madole said, have been used by the Jewish press "to rally Catholic and Protestant clergy behind the fundamentally Jewish-sponsored drive for complete racial integration."

SAYS BOMB THREATS AIDED B'NAI B'RITH

Moreover, he added, reports of bomb threats and the wave of violence, bombings and hate literature around the country brought pledges of increased contributions to support the American-Jewish Committee and the B'nai B'rith.

"Quite obviously," said Madole, who stares as he talks, with wide eyes that never flicker and seem to be focused on outer space, "the Jews were the only group to gain, both financially and economically, from the dynamitings. No sane American nationalist could expect anything but the intervention of Federal authorities, a tidal wave of investigations, and unfavorable publicity in the national press."

However, laments the wild-eyed fuehrer, since Atlanta's Mayor William B. Hartsfield, Police Chief Herbert Jenkins and Prosecutor Paul Webb "are part of the Jewish fifth column in the Deep South * * * political traitors kept in power by the wealthy Jewish community * * * to open the door to racial integration," who can expect justice?

Another Madole leaflet lashes out at FBI Chief J. Edgar Hoover's book on communism in the United States, "Masters of Deceit." One of the top propaganda lines of the hate groups, alongside their plugging of the Nasser cause, is one developed by Goebbels in the thirties.

"Communism," goes the slogan, backed up by a grab bag of fractured history, sociology and other sciences, "is Jewish."

For defining this charge in his book as one of the most malicious myths that has developed in the United States, Hoover is fingered by Madole as America's foremost master of deceit who must be planning to retire soon and wants to assure either a good job in the business world or a nice fat ADL (Anti-Defamation League) check.

(For the record, rival fuehrer Lincoln Rockwell of Arlington, Va., on a separate occasion, singled Hoover out for praise for exposing Harry Truman as a liar when Truman promoted Jewish Communist spy Harry Dexter White in spite of a complete report from the FBI, then lied that the FBI had recommended the promotion.)

Madole, who periodically drops into burlesque-stage Jewish accents to wring a chuckle from his small audiences (of the 50 present November 14, Madole claimed many are Jews, secret agents, and reporters), then swung into his Arab routine.

"We must get together with the Arabs," he asserted. "We have a common cause. We are all anti-Jew. Nasser has sworn to get rid of all Egypt's Jews, but his policy hasn't succeeded yet. There are still 25,000 of them there.

"But it's only a matter of time. I see some of these Arabs regularly, and you can take that as a fact."

If anyone wanted fuller information on that subject, he said, there were some leaflets on the table at the back of the hall. There were indeed. Leaflets titled, "Murder, Rape, and Devastation" (by Israel in Gaza), "The Story of Zionist Espionage in Egypt," "Gamal Abdul Nasser," "Gaza Under the Zionist Heel," and others.

EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS EXPRESS SURPRISE

They outnumbered the National Renaissance Party's own literature heavily. Each was rubber-stamped: "National Renaissance Party, 10 W. 90th Street, New York 24, N.Y.," on one side and: "Egyptian State Information Department, 22 Soliman Street, Cairo" on the other.

The Egyptian Embassy in Washington, and the Egyptian UN delegation headquarters and Arab Information Office in New York, all expresed surprise that their publications fall into such hands.

"Perhaps," suggested one helpful employee at the Arab Information Office, 120 East 56th Street, "they find one or two and then have them copied here."

The official, an Egyptian like all the top men in this office which purports to represent the nine-nation Arab League, thought the same answer might apply to Nasser boosts appearing in other racist publications around the country.

FAILS TO EXPLAIN EGYPTIAN REPRINTS

He could not explain, however, how articles published in American racist magazines and leaflets comes to be reprinted in Nasser-controlled newspapers or quoted on Nasser's radio stations.

In their anxiety to be all-embracing, to reach the hearthstones of American families of different tastes and viewpoints, the racist periodicals adopt a variety of fronts.

From California, Gerald L. K. Smith offers the Christian approach. From New Jersey, Conde McGinley tackles the Catholics.

Madole offers a combination that includes atheism and a party program that is "for a dictatorship in place of Jewish-controlled democracy," and will "solve all problems—social, economic, labor and juvenile delinquency." "Our slogan," he says, "is one nation, one race, one leader."

Charles Smith, under the auspices of whose New York Racist Forum Madole holds his indoor meetings, plies atheism, anti-Jew and anti-Negro theses, plus the offer of a free book catalogue listing such titles as, "Symbols, Sex and the Stars," "An Open Letter to Jesus Christ," "Sex in Religion," "Short History of Sex Worship," and many others.

DON'T HATE NEGRO, JUST HIS "BAD SEED"

Smith's monthly Truth Seeker, "Oldest Freethought Paper in the World—a Journal for Reasoners and Racists," splashes its pages with groups of items like this: "White racists do not hate the colored man. It is the bad seed within him which they desire to eliminate. The race leveler is the hate preacher."

Another of the breed, New York's Benjamin H. Freedman, who has been playing footsie with the Arabs since the midforties, puts out a turgid broadsheet crammed with a mosaic of history, past and present. He is a renegade Jew.

Merwin K. Hart, who hangs a shingle proclaiming the National Economic Council, Inc. outside his office in the Empire State Building, makes his pitch in the sober language of a university lecturer and blandly lists on the back of his Economic Council letter the Arab periodicals which reprint his stuff.

Robert H. Williams, who calls himself major although the Army stripped him of the rank in 1950, pretended he was in U.S. intelligence during World War II for the benefit of those who like their hate diet served from the top-secret drawer.

HOUSE COMMITTEE CHARGED DECEPTION

The House Committee on Un-American Activities, in a report on "Neo-Fascist and Hate Groups" in December 1954, called the monthly Intelligence Summary Williams puts out from Santa Ana, Calif., a deception. (Williams recently went out of the publishing business, probably temporary.)

Far from being a high-powered innercircle man, the committee said, "Williams' intelligence duty comprised less than a year as an administrative officer for the intelligence section of a bomber wing." Thus, adds the report, "he would have received no intelligence information dealing with the Communist conspiracy."

Frank L. Britton, a disciple of Gerald L. K. Smith, thumps the ultra-nationalist, defend-America tub from California. Petulant historian Harold N. Arrowsmith, of Baltimore, Md., who describes himself as a financially self-sufficient researcher with a string of university degrees, burrows in history for political worms and comes up with various documents handy for quoting out of context.

There is even, lest a stone be left unturned, something for the man who wants to be anti-Jew, anti-Negro, and tolerant—all at once, a unique service provided by Lincoln Rockwell.

PEDDLING HATE IN AMERICA: EGYPT'S NASSER—IDEAS OF CAIRO AIDS, OUR RACISTS FIT LIKE A DAGGER AND A SHEATH

(By David Burk)

(Third of five articles)

Soon after the Atlanta temple bombing, Ambassador Kamil Abdel Rahim, suave, ambitious head of the Arab Information Office, was recalled to Cairo for consultations. Reliable reports say Rahim, who inspired and founded the Arab Information Office in early 1955, has been sacked.

The reports add that his job will probably be taken by a high-ranking officer of Nasser's army. Like the other Egyptian army officers attached to Nasser's United Nations delegation and embassy, the new man will wear civilian clothes and will be addressed as plain "Mr."

Rahim's recall at this time has sparked rumors that he is in hot water because the link between Cairo and America's anti-Negro, anti-Jew hate front had leaked out and come under active investigation by the FBI and the Internal Security Division of the Department of Justice.

These rumors may or may not be true. But this much is known:

Back in the early fifties, when Rahim was posted to Washington as Egyptian Ambassador, he and his senior aids were flattered by the attentions they received from some of the racist fanatics. An identity of viewpoint was found on several issues, especially regarding the creation of the State of Israel and its support by Jews in the United States.

RACIST EDITOR AT EMBASSY LUNCHEON

Gerald Winrod, who then edited a racist magazine called Defender, lunched with Rahim at the Embassy. Robert Williams, who pretends to readers of his Intelligence Summary that he got the whole inside dope on the Communist conspiracy as an intelligence officer in World War II, was in touch with Omar Haliq of the Saudi U.N. delegation, offering pamphlets and mailing lists.

Subscriptions were taken to such hate sheets as Gerald L. K. Smith's The Cross and the Flag. Jewish renegade Benjamin H. Freedman, who backs Conde McGinley's subversive Common Sense and plugged Haj Amin el-Husseini, former Mufti of Jerusalem and Hitler's wartime Arab voice, paid frequent court and still does.

Rahim saw the potential in all these individuals and their outlets.

Then, when he learned that the Arab Information Office, officially sponsored by all the Arab League States, would have to register with the Justice Department as the agent of a foreign power, Rahim quickly had himself transferred to the Yemen delegation to the U.N. to preserve his diplomatic immunity.

The Foreign Agents Registration Act, 1938, as amended, is specific. Any person or organization engaging in propaganda in behalf of a foreign power must send the Justice Department a half-yearly report listing its staff, activities, income, and expenses.

The Arab Information Office, which now has branches in Washington, Chicago, San Francisco, and Ottawa, opened its New York headquarters in March 1955.

BELIEVED TO HAVE $1 MILLION BUDGET

Conflicting statements by persons connected with the AIO and the various Arab States delegations to the U.N. has created some confusion over the size of the AIO budget. Rahim reportedly told diplomats when the office first opened that he had received an initial $400,000 and a further $300,000 later in the year.

The general impression in diplomatic circles is that the AIO annual budget hovers somewhere around $1 million. A conference of the Arab League executive early in 1958 was reported to have considered an appropriation of $1 million a year but there is no record that it was voted through.

In any case, the AIO return to the Foreign Agents' Registry at the Justice Department in Washington reports that it received $2,500 in December 1954, to set up its New York office. Receipts for its first year totaled $130,000 and expenses were about the same.

Today, with a much larger staff and five offices instead of one, income and expenditures are no higher.

There seems also to be conflicting estimates on the size of the AIO staff. Its latest return to Washington, dated September 3 last, lists 15 staff members, three of whom were stated to have resigned during the previous 6-month period.

Any exact tally is complicated by the fact that each half-yearly report lists some new staff members and shows several others as having quit.

When I asked acting AIO chief, Prof. Hussein Kamel Selim, in New York, how many persons he had on his staff he said: "About 27." He added that the operation was running on a shoestring budget and they had just been forced to close the TV-radio section for lack of funds.

SMALL BUDGET, RAISED EYEBROWS

Selim normally heads the Washington branch of the AIO and draws an annual salary of $14,400 from the local office appropriation of $25,000. Rahim is paid by Egypt through the Yemeni Government and neither his salary nor his allowances need be reported.

The smallness of the AIO budget caused the eyebrows of several Washington officials to rise when it was brought to their notice.

A senior accountant of the Internal Revenue Service, a man of long experience with corporation accounts, told me: "That's as small a shoestring as I've seen. Even with the total staff of 15 reported I fail to see how an organization with 5 branches can function on $130,000 a year."

As a comparison, the Justice Department offered the expenditures reported by other foreign agents. The South African Tourist Corporation with a staff of only two and one office, spends $131,000. The Swiss National Tourist Office in its New York branch alone spends $266,000 and has a staff of 26. The Indian Information Office spends $191,500, and tiny Portugal reported $140,000 spent in New York with a staff of 17.

A major power like Britain, on the other hand, with offices in several cities, spends more than $1 million on information, $270,000 through the British Broadcasting Corp., and another $801,000 on its tourist bureaus.

But the propaganda field is one in which money moves in mysterious ways. It is not even probable that the Arab Information Office is cooking its books. The penalties for any breach of the law are severe.

DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY COVERS THE CASH

But there is nothing to prevent the Egyptian Embassy or U.N. delegation, or those of the other Arab States involved, from footing bills in behalf of the AIO. Moving behind their shield of diplomatic immunity their finances are not controlled in any way by the U.S. authorities.

Whatever moneys pass to the American racist groups would certainly be handed over in cash. Even here there is no difficulty in avoiding official scrutiny. In any free money market, like Lebanon or Switzerland, both handily on the route from Cairo to New York, dollars can be bought in any quantity without the transaction being recorded.

Since diplomatic bags are sacrosanct, there is no way of telling how much cash, if any, is brought here in this way.

Except for Gerald L. K. Smith, none of the race groups has any special obligation under law to report either the amount of its income or its source. Smith is in a separate category because his Christian National Crusade takes an active, if never welcome, part in political campaigns and elections. This obliges him to report his expenses and income to the Clerk of the House of Representatives under the Corrupt Practices Act.

Smith, whose Cross and the Flag carries even more than the usual quota of Arab propaganda, picks his favorite candidates in every congressional and presidential election and announces that his "National Political Committee" will throw the full weight of its support behind the chosen ones.

In 1946, for example, Smith hurled his movement behind the Dixiecrats' States Rights ticket, headed by Gov. J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina.

Thurmond denounced the offer by declaring: "We do not invite and we do not need the support of Gerald L. K. Smith or any other rabble rousers who use the race prejudice and class hatred to inflame the emotions of the people."

Smith switched his support to New York's Tom Dewey and Irving M. Ives, GOP nominees for governor and U.S. Senator; Robert M. La Follette, GOP senatorial candidate from Wisconsin, and three Wisconsin Representatives. All repudiated him "with vehemence" and Dewey and Ives jointly declared him "beneath contempt * * * and wholly un-American."

In 1949, Smith's announced decision to back John Foster Dulles for U.S. Senator from New York drew this declaration from the present Secretary of State: "Smith is not a citizen of our State and he has no business here. He can't vote here and I'm glad of it. I have utter contempt for what he stands for and he knows it."

Vice President NIXON, hearing Smith was rooting for him in the 1956 campaign, quickly retorted: "Generally, what Smith says should never be dignified by a comment. But this time * * * I think it is clearly necessary * * * for me to say that there is no place in the Republican Party for race-baiting merchants of hate like Gerald L. K. Smith."

One of the penalties of denouncing Smith and his fellow-racists in this manner, as their publications show, is that the denouncer will in turn be denounced—as a pawn of the Jews, a hireling of the Jews, or very often, however fantastically, simply as a Jew.

NO LAW AGAINST THE CONTRIBUTIONS

These elaborate and active political campaigns of Smith's, however, cost a good deal of money—according to his financial report to Congress.

His total reported expenditure from January 1 to October 30 last year, for example, was $141,859.29 and his receipts for the same period, $168,521.39. There is no law against any individual getting cash from suckers and tossing it around in the name of politics, but the authorities are currently taking an interest in the source of some of Smith's income.

The law demanding his financial statement also requires that the names and addresses be given of all persons donating $100 or more to his organization. Smith lists 151 of these but some curiosity has developed at the Justice Department since learning that some of these contributors seem to exist only on paper.

Of eight listed by Smith in the New York area I was able to confirm the existence only of three. Of the others, either they all contrived to get left off voting lists, out of telephone books and other records or, if persons of the right name lived in the area identified by Smith, they assert they have never heard of either Smith or his setup.

Smith, on his own printed admissions, is virtually in constant contact with Egyptian officials and diplomats.

WRITES ABOUT HIS GUEST FROM EGYPT

In last January's issue of The Cross and the Flag, he boldly identifies one of his friends in an article titled: "A Guest From Egypt." On a visit to Washington, writes Smith, "I was called upon by a brilliant young man who is a citizen of Egypt. His name is Ibrahim Baghdady. He is a journalist and a radio commentator."

Baghdady, however, is not a journalist and radio commentator. He is a major in army intelligence, one of the platoon of intelligence agents Nasser spikes his foreign missions with.

There is little point in listing them all. But intelligence officers sent to the United States on short visits, generally in the role of diplomatic couriers, are worthy of mention.

So also is the fact that the Egyptian State Information Department in Cairo, publisher of most of the tracts distributed and reprinted by America's racists, is a branch of Nasser's security and intelligence network. Lt. Col. Adbel Khadr Hattem, who took over the department during my years in Cairo and who now is deputy minister for presidential affairs, had previously been in command of a group of agents whose function was to snoop on foreign correspondents, tap their telephones, and steam open their mail. He is in charge of all press and radio activities.

The Nasser agents who come here in sheep's clothing are naturally as free as any other visitor to travel around the United States and meet whom they please. That is one of the advantages of working in a free country, a fact Egyptians, especially, would appreciate.

[From the New York Daily News, Jan. 23, 1959]

PEDDLING HATE IN AMERICA: EGYPT'S NASSER—CAIRO MAN EXPLAINS HIS BOSS, BUT SOMETIMES HE'S AT A LOSS

(By David Burk)

(Fourth article of a series)

When the Arab Information Office opened in New York in 1955 it informed the Department of Justice in its first registration statement as a foreign agent: "Registrant will strive to further the common interests in peaceful developments, trade, religion, cultural exchange, and tourism."

The AIO's acting head today, in the interim between the reported firing of Ambassador Kamil Abdel Rahim, long a friend of America's lunatic race-hate fringe, and the appointment of a senior army officer to the post, is Prof. Hussein Kamel Selim.

Selim, an able, soft-voiced diplomat who is an apologist for Egyptian President Nasser's ambitious adventures in the Middle East and elsewhere, told me that the AIO was set up by the Arab League to spread the Arab philosophy of tolerance.

"We want good and friendly relations with America and the West," he assured me in his excellent English. "We Arabs are a kind, tolerant, and hospitable people. Our entire cultural orientation is toward the West."

All this is undoubtedly true of the nimble-minded, affable Selim, who studied in Britain, taught economics brilliantly at Cairo University before joining Nasser's government, and has lectured in the United States. Asked if he included Nasser in his good-natured embrace, he said: "Of course I do.

What has Nasser ever done to make you think otherwise?"

CALLS THEM INTERNAL, SPONTANEOUS

A few items came to mind. Such as the vain attempts since 1953 to subvert and annex the Sudan, the assassination of Ibrahim el-Sholhi, principal aid of neighboring Libya's King Idris, the civil war in Lebanon, the repeated forays against Jordan's young King Hussein, the coup that made Syria Egypt's northern province.

"My dear fellow," said Selim with lips that smiled and eyes that didn't, "everyone knows that these events were spontaneous developments from within those countries. No one has ever proved that Nasser had anything to do with them."

This view, along with such others as Nasser's supposed anticommunism, is assiduously spread here by the racist groups acting as a Nasser fifth column in the United States.

It is not shared unanimously by the Arabs themselves, however. President Habib Bourguiba, of Tunisia, for example, recently quit the Arab League and broke off relations with Egypt, charging Nasser was meddling in the affairs of other States, had plotted his assassination, and was unaware of the dangers of communism.

FROM THE ATLANTIC TO PERSIAN GULF

Bourguiba riled Nasser especially with his parting shot in a globally reported broadcast from Tunis. He declared that, contrary to Nasser's claims, the Arab world was united only in poverty and that the Bourguiba alternative to Nasser's flirtation with Moscow was cooperation with the West.

Using a technique significantly similar to that employed by America's racists when under attack, Nasser's personally supervised Cairo radio charged on October 15 that Bourguiba had been bought by the United States and made to betray the Arab League.

"Imperialism," Cairo went on, "has tried out all its agents and every one has been destroyed by the people. All those who stand in the way of the people will be destroyed by the people.

"We shall establish a free and united Arab world from the Atlantic Ocean to the Persian Gulf despite all the conspiracies of imperialism. This is our will in Tunisia, our desire in Sudan, our goal in Algeria."

Such manifestoes, of course, are intended only for local consumption in the Middle East. Abroad, Nasser's men must preach only the Arab will for friendship with the West and its leaders.

Cairo, in its stateside asserted desire for friendship with the United States, cannot, however, prevent America's official radio monitors from picking up such manifestations of brotherly love as this broadcast to pro-Western Jordan last October 6:

"Eisenhower, the old man of the imperialist American dollar, visits his country's hospitals every now and then to undergo some operation or other. This has gone on so long that his body has become one big mass of drugs. * * * Eisenhower's body typifies imperialism, which is strangling.

"The patching, reconciliations and taking of sedatives cannot obstruct the self-liberation movements throughout the world. * * * The ultimate treatment for a septic part of the body is amputation, and as the many patches on Eisenhower's body will eventually cause him to wind up on the city dump, so will the imperialist struggle definitely fall into the abyss."

MILITARY MISSION IN JORDAN ASSAILED

Another Nasser broadcast, on October 15, denounced the U.S. military mission to Jordan as "all high-ranking officers, more than a third of whom have worked under Allen Dulles, chief of American intelligence * * * and * * * more concerned with spying and plotting than its stated purpose."

Moreover, the broadcast added, "some of the mission members are Zionists * * * who will convey your Army's secrets to Israel. Beware of this mission and endeavor to crush it."

Professor Selim has no comment on these broadcasts but he is anxious to point out that Nasser is a good Moslem and the Moslem religion teaches that "Moses and Jesus must be revered alongside Mohammed." Therefore, Selim insists, neither Nasser nor his representatives could possibly have anything to do with lunatic Americans who preach race hatred.

"Don't you see," said Selim earnestly, "if we are associated in any way with these infamous hate groups, our cause would be harmed, not helped. We don't hate anyone. Why should we?"

Selim expressed amazement when specific instances of Nasser's men consorting with racists were mentioned. Such as the time when Abdel Mawgoud Hassan, press officer of the Egyptian U.N. delegation, addressed one of New York Feuhrer James Madole's muckraking meetings.

ADMITS HE HAS LIST OF FASCIST GROUPS

"Perhaps," said Selim hopefully, "Hassan didn't know who Madole was."

He conceded that the office has a copy of the Attorney General's list of subversive Fascist groups, which includes both Madole and his National Renaissance Party. He also conceded that it behooves a diplomat to make inquiries before accepting invitations to address meetings.

Hassan himself, when nailed on the subject during a recent television interview, at first denied that he had been present. When, however, he was shown a photograph of himself sitting beside Madole on the rostrum, he went through the rest of the program like a man with violent stomach cramps.

What, I asked Selim, about the racists who visit official Arab offices and join Arab diplomats in the delegates' lounge at the U.N.? The most prominent of these is Benjamin H. (for Harrison) Freedman, 68, retired toilet goods manufacturer and son of Moritz and Hannah Kaferman Freedman, immigrants from 19th century Hungary.

GRILLED FOR DAYS ON WITNESS STAND

Freedman, who once described himself in court as "without religion, though I was born a Jew, practice Catholicism and belong to the Masons," has a 10-year record of anti-Semitism.

"What can we do if such persons approach us and want to talk?" Selim asked me blandly. "You know how kindly we Arabs are. Could we tell such a man to go away and leave us alone?"

I said that, since Selim himself felt association with such persons damaged the Arab cause which he was here to further, the only course seemed to be a good firm snub. Selim renewed the bland smile that moved his lips but not his eyes.

Freedman's record came out in a New York court in 1948. He was a witness for the plaintiff when attorney Hallam M. Richardson, leading light of Freedman's League for Peace With Justice in Palestine, sued an anti-Nazi organization for libel for saying he had been long known in the halls of pro-Fascist propaganda.

Under skillful cross-examination Freedman spent several days on the witness stand. The sum of his testimony proved of greater value to the defense than to Richardson.

Copies of cables exchanged between Freedman and Haj Amin el-Husseini, former mufti of Jerusalem who broadcast to the Arabs for Hitler during World War II, were produced in court. Freedman also admitted frequently visiting Arab friends in Washington and having spent $100,000 of his own money to advertise his cause.

This last fact resulted in a glowing eulogy by the ex-mufti, printed in Cairo and titled: "An American Jew Spends His Efforts and Riches in Protection of the Arabs."

The libel claim was thrown out of court and the judge described Freedman as an international meddler and propagandist.

HE HAS GOOD OF THE UNITED STATES IN MIND

When I called on Freedman at his sumptuous 960 Park Ave. apartment I learned that his views have not changed in the last 10 years. Before I was admitted, I had to prove my identity, declare that I was not a Jew and do not work for any investigative agency.

"The Zionists," Freedman assured me, "drove me into the arms of men like McGinley and Gerald L. K. Smith, I'd neither met nor heard of them before the Zionists started to smear me."

He scanned me piercingly through a pince-nez and said: "I am thinking only of the good of the United States. I was born here, you know. That's why I believe we should recognize not only Red China, but also North Korea and East Germany, in the interests of the survival of the United States and the free world."

The United States, he said, has only 6 percent of the total world population while Afro-Asia has 80 percent. By alienating Afro-Asia, the United States was destroying its commercial potential.

Freedman puts out a sheet called Fact for Fact. It describes itself as "An official publication of the Foundation for Advanced Research, a nonprofit membership foundation incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware." The foundation address is given as 505 Fifth Avenue, but don't waste time looking it up in the directories. It isn't listed.

Fact for Fact—"only research reveals all the facts * * * the whole truth"—offers the usual line about communism being part of the Jewish conspiracy; the Jews not being Semites at all but descendants of a converted Asian tribe called the Khazars; and Eisenhower, Dulles, and everyone else who does anything the racists disapprove of being the tools of the Zionists.

CHARGES GIANT SMEAR CAMPAIGN

After Eisenhower signed the Middle East Doctrine in 1957, says Freedman, for example, "every media of mass-communications in the United States owned and controlled by the Zionist heirarchy, the leading newspapers, the television and radio nationwide networks, the leading weekly magazines, the motion picture newsreels, and the many other equally effective media in the United States also owned and controlled by the Zionist heirarchy, immediately commenced the most unjustified and unwarranted smear campaign accusing Egypt and Syria of being countries controlled by international communism. The purpose was quite obvious."

The denial of Mid-East communism or Communist inclination is a favorite racist theme that does not bear genuine inspection. One of the commonest claims is that Nasser outlawed the Communist Party in Egypt. He did no such thing because Egypt never really had a Communist Party to outlaw. He did, however, outlaw every other political party to clear the way for himself.

REDS TOO BUSY BATTLING REDS

The Communists had been illegal under Farouk and had been underground long before Nasser's so-called revolution in 1952. And characteristically Middle Eastern, they split into seven groups instead of fighting for unity. From that point on they ceased to concern the authorities because they were too busy fighting each other to be dangerous.

The Soviet embassy in Egypt, fully aware of these facts, shrewdly decided it would reap a bigger dividend by ignoring the Communists and dealing directly with Nasser.

[From the New York Daily News, Jan. 24, 1959]

PEDDLING HATE IN AMERICA: EGYPT'S NASSER—AN ANTI-RED MASK COVERS TRUE FACE OF FASCISM IN UNITED STATES

(By David Burk)

(Last article of a series)

America's lunatic racist fringe poses as vehemently anti-Communist. The obvious reason for this is that there are potentially millions in the country today who, strongly anti-Communist, would refuse to support any movement preaching interracial hatred.

However, by asserting that communism is part of a Jewish international conspiracy and throwing in vicious slanders of the Negro for good measure, the Fascists can make some headway. By whitewashing Nasser's regime and his relationship with Moscow with the assertion that he is the only anti-Communist in the Middle East, they also can satisfy the patron whose cause, authorities believe, they are being paid to serve.

Thinking Americans—some 99.9 percent—still wait to be convinced, however, especially in the face of such denunciations as this:

"Advocates of both fascism and communism seek to destroy our constitutional government and supplant it with a godless dictatorship in which the individual is deprived of his rights and liberties to become an abject slave. Both derive their strength by dividing their opposition—communism choosing to set class against class, while fascism incites racial and religious discord."

HOUSE COMMITTEE DRAWS A PICTURE

The words are those of the House Committee on Un-American Activities in a recent report on neo-Fascist and hate groups in the United States. The committee adds:

"Despite the similarities between communism and fascism, their propaganda to the effect that each is the foremost opponent of the other is undoubtedly a major contributor to whatever support each has been able to muster in our population."

But, the committee warns, "the appearance of neo-Fascist organizations and methods * * * serves only to impede the intelligent, united effort necessary in the current life and death struggle with communism. * * * Depending on the type of audience to be reached, this (Fascist) propaganda is couched in language ranging from violent vituperation to subtle innuendoes."

The committee investigators found that the various groups frequently cooperate with exchanges of literature and many are led by racketeers primarily for the purpose of reaping financial profit.

Conde McGinley of Union, N.J., said by the committee to be making at least $30,000 a year out of Common Sense and his book lists, recently put out a billboard-size sheet giving a rundown of a Goebbels' fabrication of three decades ago—the so-called Protocols of the Meetings of the Learned Elders of Zion.

The Protocols were exploded as a fiction in the 30's, but McGinley evidently felt the time was ripe to produce them again. And if he succeeded in selling no one else on them, he certainly triumphed with Gamal Abdel Nasser in Cairo.

Toward the end of October, in a remarkable interview with an Indian magazine writer, Nasser declared that he had just read the Protocols for the first time and thought them important. They demonstrated to him, he said, that Europe is in the hands of 300 Zionists and that there is an international plot in which Zionism and imperialism (i.e. the United States, Britain and France) are marching hand in hand with Israel."

McGinley handed down the Protocols to his followers with an appeal to read and study this document carefully. It speaks, he wrote, in behalf of the American people * * * is prepared without anger * * * (because) many gentile Americans have been drawn into this plot by ignorance, through blackmail, through clever persuasion.

A great deal of the juggled history which propagandists like McGinley use as the basis for their outpourings is dredged up by pudgy bachelor Harold N. Arrowsmith, who admits having financed Arlington, Va., fuehrer George Lincoln Rockwell and the Yorkville thugs Rockwell sent to Washington and Atlanta to sing his hymn of hate.

Arrowsmith and Rockwell are currently squabbling. Each told me at great length, and in highly slanderous terms, what he had against the other. The main reason, apparently, was Arrowsmith's indignation at being identified by Rockwell as the "fat cat" (financier) mentioned in Rockwell's letter to one of the men charged with the Atlanta temple blast.

HE LIKES TO STAY OUT OF LIMELIGHT

Arrowsmith made no bones about his preference for staying in the background. He described himself as a research worker with "fortunately a private income large enough to let me do the things I like." He estimated this income at around $15,000 a year from an inheritance from his late father, Dr. Harold Noel Arrowsmith, longtime canon of Baltimore's Cathedral Church of the Incarnation.

He lives with his mother in patrician style in the quiet of a wealthy Baltimore suburb and the family is listed in the city's blue book. I was received after identifying myself to a Negro manservant at the screened front door and shown into a study, elegantly furnished but littered with samples of Arrowsmith's work.

Since the spring of 1957, said Arrowsmith, he has been devoting himself to digging in Washington archives and at the British Museum in London for the "truth behind the Zionist-Communist conspiracy." He presented me with a sheaf of extracts from Hansard (British Parliament's equivalent of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD), official reports by H.M. Government, and articles written by a variety of personages ranging from Zionist leaders to Winston Churchill.

"When I showed this stuff to the British Information Service in New York," boasted Arrowsmith, beaming cherubically, "they nearly fell off their chairs."

John Peck, head of the BIS in the United States, later told me he recalled "some strange individual who came in with a pile of bumph but we didn't pay much attention to it." Peck added: "Goodness knows why he went all the way to the British Museum. We have all these documents in our library here."

Asked about Lincoln Rockwell's statement that Arrowsmith once had taken the "head of Nasser's secret service" to visit him, Arrowsmith said: "That's a damned lie. I know these people, of course, but I wouldn't take anyone like that to see a scoundrel like Rockwell."

KNEW NOTHING ABOUT BOMBING, HE SAYS

In fact, it was mainly on the subject of his erstwhile protege that Arrowsmith really opened up. He said: "I thought I could handle Rockwell but I found that I was wrong. He's a dangerous character. His political ideas are asinine and he has a fuehrer complex."

However, he revealed, he had made a $15,200 cash downpayment on Rockwell's house on Arlington's Williamsburg Blvd., and spent more than $6,000 to install photo-litho printing equipment in the cellar.

"It was very naughty of Rockwell to say I was his 'fat cat,'" Arrowsmith pouted angrily. "I didn't have anything to do with the Atlanta bombing. I knew nothing about it. All I did was pay the cost of Rockwell's picketing in July in Washington and Atlanta and for the printing of 15,000 or 20,000 leaflets."

In Arlington, Rockwell was nearly as loquacious. He is 40, the same age as Arrowsmith, but tall, well-built and with an air of earnest sincerity that is quite disarming. He, too, checked my identity carefully before admitting me, then politely asked if he might see inside my coat and briefcase to insure that I was carrying no recording equipment.

He repaid me with the signal honor of allowing me to be the first newsman ever to see his cellar workshop-office.

"Everyone's gunning for me," he said, explaining his caution. "Can't be too careful."

Since police found some personal letters of his in the home of Wallace Allen, one of the men currently under indictment for the Atlanta bombing, telephone threats have been a daily occurrence, Rockwell declared. Things had gotten so bad, he added, that he was in the process of sending his wife and three children to Iceland, Mrs. Rockwell's original home.

Then he was launched on the subject of Arrowsmith.

"He picked me," said Rockwell (and these notes were taken in his presence), "because he wanted a tough anti-Jew fighter. He wanted them tougher and tougher."

BOASTS OF BUNCH OF REAL TOUGHIES

"I've got a bunch of boys in Yorkville who are real tough. Arrowsmith wanted my boys. All I have to do is send for them and they'd be here in a flash. They'll do anything I ask them."

These boys also were mentioned in Rockwell's letter to Allen, which said: "The boys are coming from New York for the work here—no guts in the local citizens * * *." One of the young bully-boys who went south at Rockwell's bidding for the Atlanta and Washington picketing last July (most of the slogans were pro-Nasser) was 21-year-old George Leggett, 111–29 78th Avenue, Forest Hills, leader of a group in Queens and Yorkville called the United Nordic Federation.

Leggett, who has no German blood, used the name of George von Lichter and was known as the Fuehrer of Forest Hills. He is currently in jail awaiting sentence for plotting with his gang last January to rob a bank of $40,000 to finance an upstate camp for training storm troopers. He was free on bail at the time of his southern trip.

It came out, too, that another gentleman for whom Leggett and his gang had performed various services was New York fuehrer James Madole.

Rockwell, who says he attended Brown University and was a U.S. Navy commander in World War II, then laid the policy of his National Committee To Free America From Jewish Domination on the line. In fact, he gave me a preview of a new 7-point program "that hasn't even gone to the printer's yet."

The essence of his philosophy—"unlike Arrowsmith's," he pointed out—is his basic tolerance. He said: "Most of the people on our side, 90 percent of those who work in the open, are crackpots. Isolationists, anti-Negro, totally anti-Jewish, many anti-Catholics. Most are fanatics on one or two subjects.

"We, on the other hand, are religiously uncommitted, international, pro-Negro, pro-private enterprise, national socialist, and anticapitalist. * * * The basic aspects of our world view are the same as Adolf Hitler's. He was a gift from an inscrutable providence. A world savior in his time."

THEY'D ESTABLISH A NEGRO NATION

He described himself as "antidictatorship, though no part of society has the right to complete freedom." The Jews, under Rockwellism, would all be carefully investigated and "those found to have had no part in

the world Marxist conspiracy would not be harmed."

The Rockwellians also have the answer to the integration problem. They would, he said, "appropriate the $10 billion now being spent on integration to establish an ultra-modern, fully-equipped nation for the Negro in Africa."

Rockwell declared that he has "500 hard-core supporters spread through the world—in Egypt, Iceland, the United States, and Europe." There is no membership card as yet and no real organization as such, he said, but added:

"Since the Atlanta business I've been living on pennies. I'm thinking of trying to register as a foreign agent and working for the Arabs. I want to cut off money to Israel. I think the Arabs should be willing to pay me a salary for that.

"Also," he added, evidently with an eye to the fat incomes some of his longer-established rival fuehrers are racking up, "I plan to form a national organization with myself at the head on a salaried basis."

As I climbed back into my taxi outside Rockwell's neat surburban home I felt I had come full cycle. The jigsaw pieces had clicked into place. Rockwell was tied in with Arrowsmith and thus with Madole and with McGinley and Smith and Freedman and with Cairo, in a network of subversive hate. Each group feeding on the others like jungle animals, on a diet of shady finance, propaganda gimmicks, and methods and ideas that reek of Red Moscow and Nazi Berlin.

U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE

Mr. SPARKMAN. Mr. President, each year the Air Force, and I believe the same is true of the Navy and Army so far as their installations are concerned, sends a selected group of reservists to inspect our airbases in Europe and to discuss our defense problems with American officials there. In 1958 a prominent Alabamian, Lt. Col. Starr Smith, of Montgomery, was among those chosen.

On his return, he wrote a most interesting and informative résumé of his findings and impressions for the November 23 issue of the Montgomery Advertiser. This article would, I am sure, be found to be of interest to Members of Congress and others who read the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. Therefore, Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the article be printed in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the article was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

MONTGOMERIAN FINDS USAFE KEEPS PEACE WITH DETERMINATION

(EDITOR'S NOTE.—Montgomery public relations man Starr Smith is a lieutenant colonel in the Air Force Reserve. He recently completed a tour of U.S. Air Force bases in Europe. A former newspaperman and wartime intelligence officer, Smith here gives Advertiser-Journal readers his impressions of our Air Force in Europe.)

(By Starr Smith)

An American returning home after a visit with his countrymen serving with the U.S. Air Forces in Europe has, of course, many memories of his stay abroad.

My most unforgettable impression came with a remark from a young colonel at a U.S. fighter base in France, who said, "Sure it's rough over here. Living is hard. My wife and I and our three children live in a trailer that's too small for us. In the winter it's cold and muddy and in the summer it's hot and dusty. A lot of my friends live in big houses back in the States and in Germany.

"But I wouldn't trade with them. I've got the best job in the Air Force. You see, in my job here I can fly the F–100 Super Sabre jet and it's worth it."

BELIEF IN MISSION

The colonel's spirit and pride in his job fairly well sums up, I think, the general attitude of Air Force people at all U.S. bases, large and small, in Germany, France, and England. On my recent tour of these countries it was clear and evident that if ability, determination, confidence, and belief in mission can keep the peace—or win a war—Americans and freedom-loving people the world over can place their trust in the U.S. Air Force in Europe.

This kind of spirit must always begin at the top and filter downward through all ranks. Setting the pace is the U.S. commander, Gen. Frank F. Everest, a calm and confident West Pointer who wears his four stars with a grace that only years of top command and experience can give.

General Everest has spent considerable time at Maxwell and is a graduate of the old Air Corps Tactical School. He has the "fondest memories" of Montgomery and his old friends here.

FOUR-PART COMMAND

General Everest's command stretches from England to Pakistan. There are four major components: 3d Air Force, with headquarters near London; 17th Air Force, which operates from headquarters in Tripoli; the 322d Air Division, a combat cargo and troop carrier organization with headquarters at Evreux, France, and a number of tactical and reconnaissance wings attached directly to USAFE headquarters.

There is a wing of Matador guided missiles stationed deep in the forests of Germany. General Everest's main offices are at Weisbaden, Germany, and his operational headquarters are located at Ramstein, some 50 miles to the south. Maj. Gen. G. I. Disosway, also well known in Montgomery, commands this advanced unit.

PART IN NATO

While General Everest's units are not generally considered to be in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) command, a major part of his tactical wings are integrated into the NATO structure for wartime planning purposes and would be a part of NATO forces in the event of war. Under NATO is the wartime command organization, Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE), headed by another U.S. Air Force officer, Gen. Lauris Norstad. This organization includes the Armed Forces, Air, Army, and Navy, of all NATO nations.

USAFE's tactical forces are equipped with faster-than-sound fighters, all-weather reconnaissance planes and bomber aircraft. Their pilots are at constant alert facing toward the Iron Curtain. American F–100 Super Sabre jets fly daily missions over Western Europe, and squadrons of F–86D Sabrejets stand by, engines warm, on 24-hour watch, ready to rise and climb at a second's notice to meet possible enemy aircraft.

Early one crisp and frosty morning I stood at the end of a concrete runway in Germany and watched young F–6D pilots get their planes off the ground and into the air over the misty Rhine in less than 6 minutes.

Many of these young pilots received their commissions through the Air Force ROTC program which is commanded by Maj. Gen. T. C. Rogers, headquartered at Maxwell Air Force Base. Senior Air Force commanders in Europe speak glowingly of these AFROTC graduates and the training given them by General Rogers and his staff. Typical of this praise was the comment of Col. Ray Tolliver, commander of the 20th Fighter-Bomber Wing, an F–100 outfit stationed at Wethersfield, England, who said, "send us more AFROTC-trained officers. They are topflight, enthusiastic and spirited."

OFF TO LEBANON

One of the most glamorous U.S. flying outfits in Europe is the famed 322d Air Division. This combat cargo and troop carrier organization flies the C–119, C–123, C–124, and the celebrated and worthy C–130. Commander of this division based at Evreux, France, is a lean and able Texan, Col. Clyde Box. It was the 322d that carried much of the cargo for the Lebanon landing last summer. As Colonel Box put it, "We had our first plane loaded and in the air headed for the Middle East within an hour after the order came in."

Setting up an operation similar to the Lebanon project is nothing new to U.S. Air Force in Europe. It was USAFE that initiated the never-to-be-forgotten Berlin airlift, and each year airlift operations are carried out as a means of furthering international good will and relieving suffering.

No report of the Air Force in Europe would be complete without discussing living conditions of families or dependents, as they are called. Some families live in trailers, even those of high ranking officers. You see these trailers mostly in France and England.

The ladies have done a lot to improve the situation—small flower gardens, sidewalks, and other attractions are often seen. At Toul-Rosiere, France, I saw a trailer camp as comfortable as any in the States. At Sculthorpe in England, near the North Sea, there are no trailers or housing on the base. Air Force people must rent houses or apartments in towns or villages.

HOUSING TIGHT

This can be rough. Not many places are available. It's not uncommon to find an American officer or airman who drives 50 miles, round trip, each day to and from work. But all in all, housing conditions in Europe are not too unpleasant.

There are 9 high schools and 58 elementary schools run by the U.S. Air Force in Europe, with American teachers. These are fully accredited and some are boarding schools. One of these is located at Bushey Park, near London, where in 1944 General Eisenhower had his supreme headquarters.

I was often at Bushey Park during the war and the other day visiting a classroom there, I realized just how far we have come in international affairs. High school students from Air Force families in England come to class at Bushey Park, living on campus, and going home on weekends. There is a similar school at Wiesbaden, Germany. Altogether there are more than 20,000 children of Air Force personnel getting their education in this dependent school program in Europe.

RELIGION IMPORTANT

Religious activity is important for these Americans abroad. On most bases are new and modernistic chapels, and several chaplains told me that church attendance is far better than in the States.

General Everest has more than 225,000 Americans—Air Force personnel, their families, and civil workers—under his command in Europe. These people seem to have a strong sense of duty and knowledge of their responsibility in critical times. They are serving well the cause of peace, in spite of personal hardships in some cases.

Everywhere in Europe I met Air Force people with good memories of Montgomery: Col. Thornton Peek wanted to be remembered to Sam Durden; Col. Robert Ackerly remembered Grover Hall from their wartime days in England; Col. Clifford Evenson sent good wishes to Frank Mizell; Col. Andy Curbo, former Gunter commander, spoke fondly of Paul Fuller; Col. John Nottingham, editor of the Stars and Stripes, paid us per-